where knowledge increases, diffuses, falls like rain in a circle of light...

Smithsonian 2021

photography

The year 2021 marked the longest closure of the Smithsonian in its history. While doors were closed, our work continued around the world: conservators caring for and restoring precious objects, researchers collecting data to answer long-held questions, archivists preserving stories and voices for visitors online and in person—and so much more. Photographers documented a remarkable year at the Smithsonian: empty museums, a gradual reopening, and joyfully welcoming people back to the institution.

Captions and additional credits can be found on page 56.

poetry

Why poetry? A year of solitude is a year of reading. Poetry is license to pause and linger in an interior life that may seem lonely but is, in fact, one we all share. To tell the story of the Smithsonian in 2021, we pair poetry with photography to reach beyond what happened and what didn't and evoke the ineffable: what 2021 felt like. Who better to commission than poet Jennifer Chang, longtime Washington, D.C., resident, Smithsonian-goer and planning committee member for the Asian American Literature Festival, hosted biannually since 2017 by the Smithsonian Asian Pacific American Center? This effort is part of the institution's growing embrace of literature as art form and communal practice, its ongoing work to grow and evolve its forms of public service.

—Lawrence-Minh Bùi Davis Poetry Editor and Curator, Asian Pacific American Center Fiscal year 2021, like the previous year, revealed the character of the Smithsonian community. I have been so impressed by how resilient, creative and caring people across the institution continue to be despite the hardships of a pandemic.

We successfully celebrated our 175th anniversary year, with our staff demonstrating impressive flexibility and ingenuity. So many across the institution stepped up to advance our mission, building breathtaking online exhibitions, curating new collections that chronicle this unprecedented time, creating an array of low-tech educational resources for students with limited computer access and reaching out to communities in need. Their efforts embodied the best of the Smithsonian's 175 years of public service.

This moment has also revealed just how beloved an institution we remain to the American people. That sentiment was reflected by the robust feedback we received, the high levels of engagement people had with our online and in-person offerings and the record-setting year for fundraising we had, including a historic gift from Jeff Bezos.

We reappraised every aspect of what we do to determine how we can be nimbler, be more relevant and have more reach and impact. It seemed like a perfect opportunity to rethink the Annual Report as well. So much of what we do is meant to be seen, and since we welcomed in-person visitors for only part of the year, we wanted to present a photo essay accompanied by a short poem telling the story of the year as it unfolded.

I can testify to the power of the photograph. One of my earliest memories is my grandfather reading one of his books to me and coming across a black-andwhite picture of kids in a 19th-century classroom captioned, "unidentified school children." The curiosity piqued by that photograph, as I sought to learn more about them and their lives, would drive my interest in history and define my career.

The renowned photographer Elliott Erwitt said, "The whole point of taking pictures is so that you don't have to explain things with words." In that spirit, I will let this wonderful photo essay speak for itself. Thank you for your ongoing commitment to the Smithsonian and our work.

Lonnie G. Bunch III Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution

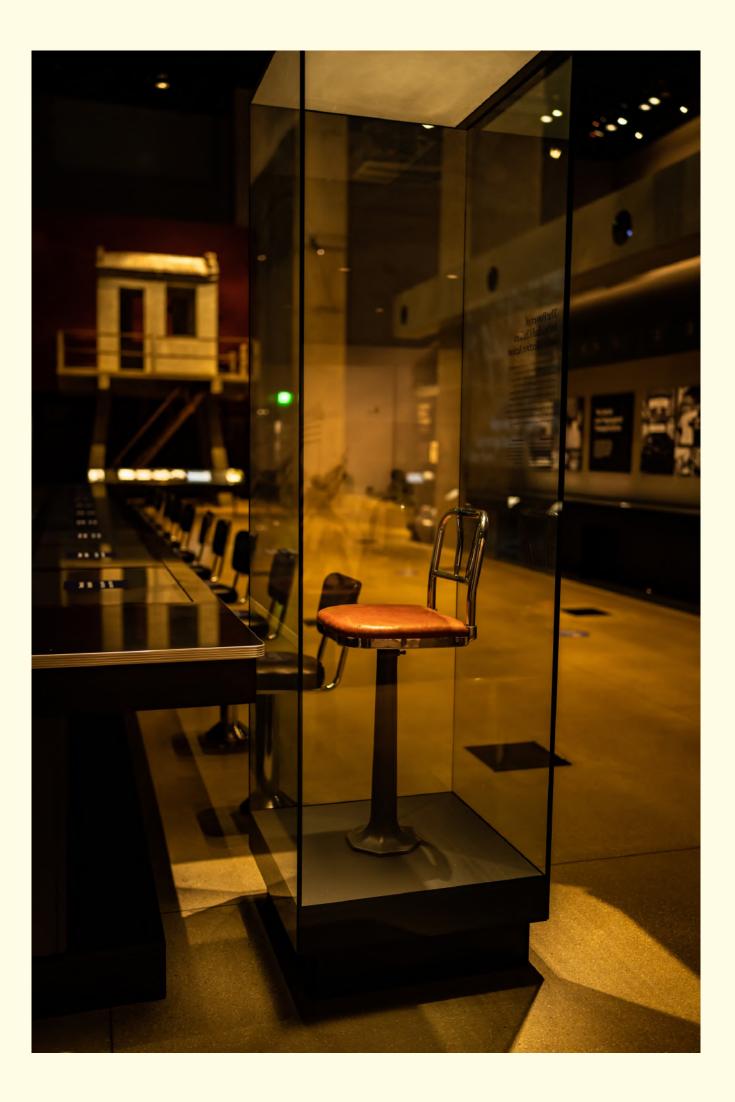
-January 2021: The museum doors remain closed

I.

Why sometimes the rooms felt abandoned is because the waiting went long. Or hunger companioned us or time nagged and made the waiting harder. *Yes, I understand—* I want to hear said. In January the museums were still closed. What is want in a time without? What is time without want?

























-But much still happens

II.

James Smithson had never stepped foot in the country he left his life's fortune to—

which is to say, much might happen where we are not. Some rooms

hide in grand institutions, some rooms keep company in an old rowhouse. Room after room

unlocked in his mind: rooms of fortuitous strangers,

peacock room, room of gems, room of golden contemplation,

where knowledge increases, diffuses, falls like rain in a circle of light ...

The weather does not require our presence

to alter the sky. Lions still roar from the zoo's green depths

whether we hear them or not. Swifts still sweep dusk over the city, the stillness

of two rivers, that we might still be here. To name myself

I named reasonable wants. I want coffee. I want to open a new book. I want

a particular thought to pass quickly before I leave this room

and begin the day's task, to endure the day.

Where are you going?

We're out of milk.

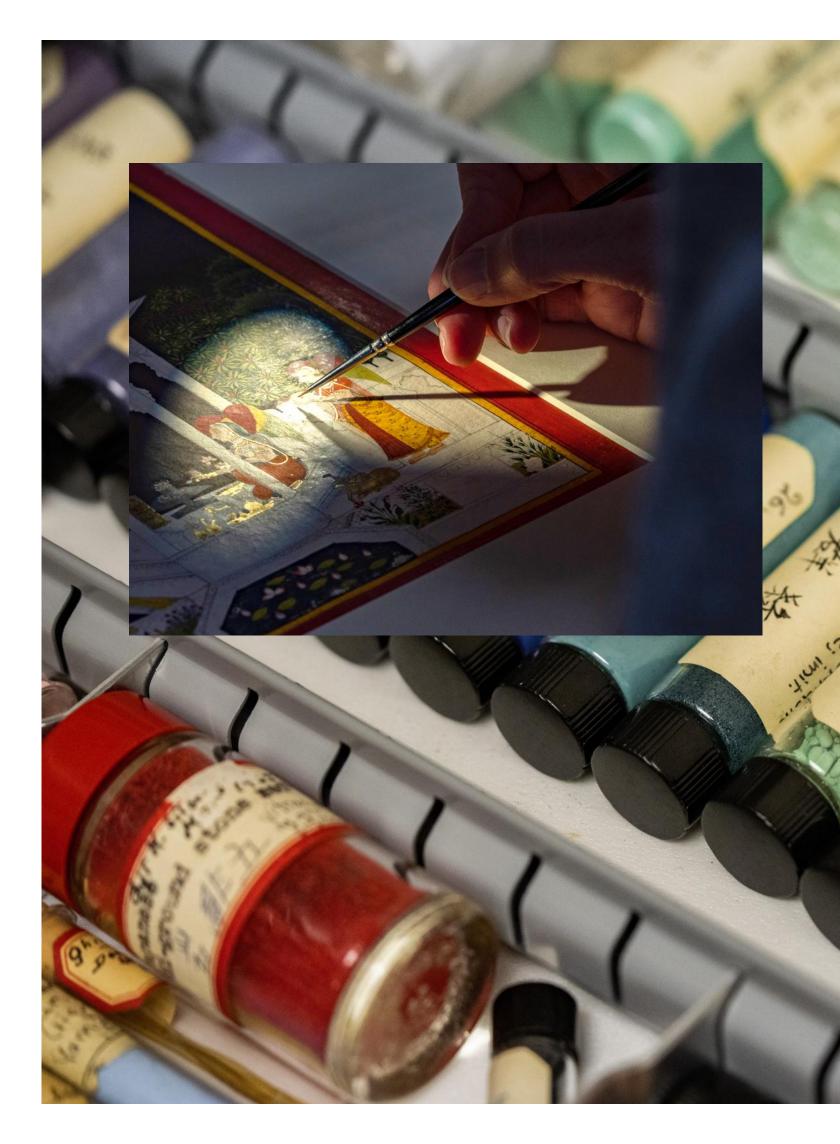
The kids could use some fruit. Oranges; it's winter, after all. Don't forget your mask.





















III.

The conservator bends into the light, his face aglow in the past.

Consider these lines, shadowy strokes, another life, scrutinizing

what cannot be known. The conservator tends gold in the material,

an idea unfolds quietly off the page, where centuries outstretch

unbounded, a mood or climate to cultivate, which also means care.

The conservator is not solitary, though alone, he reckons

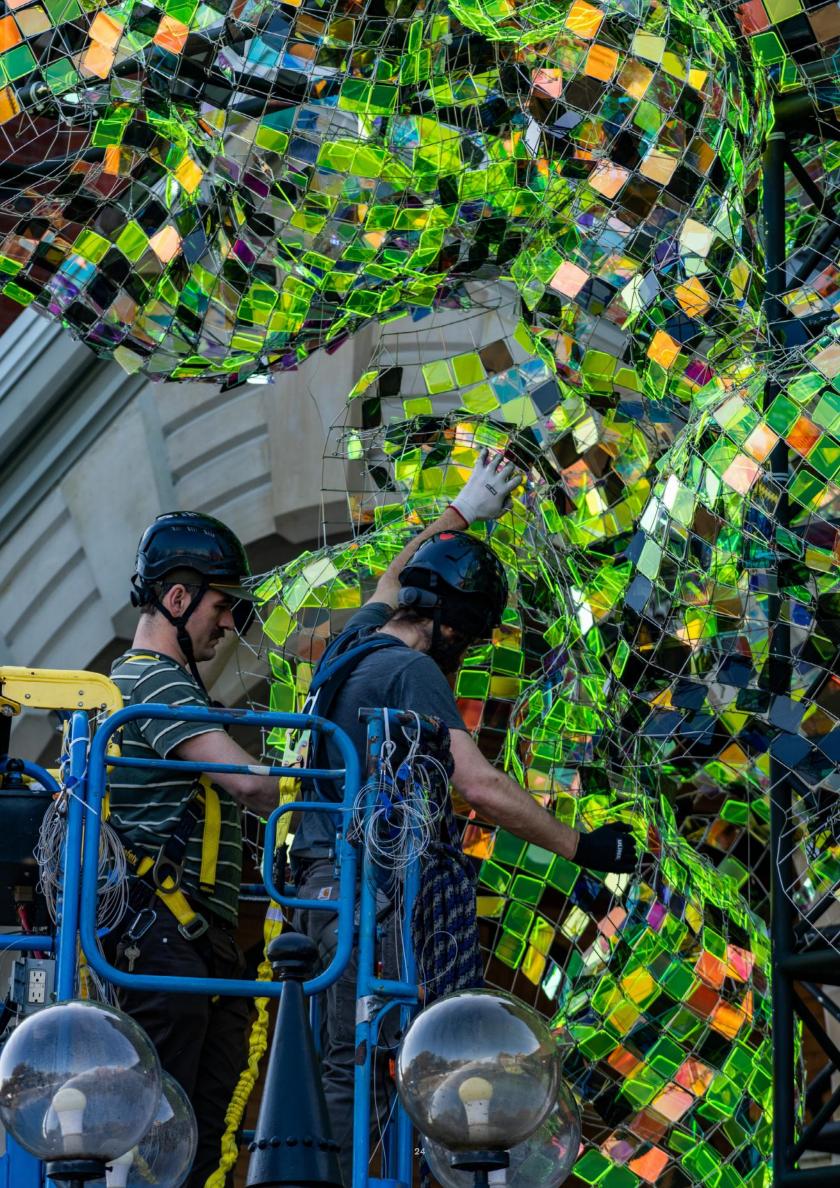
slips in history and finds facts, accidents, harm. To trace, to perceive,

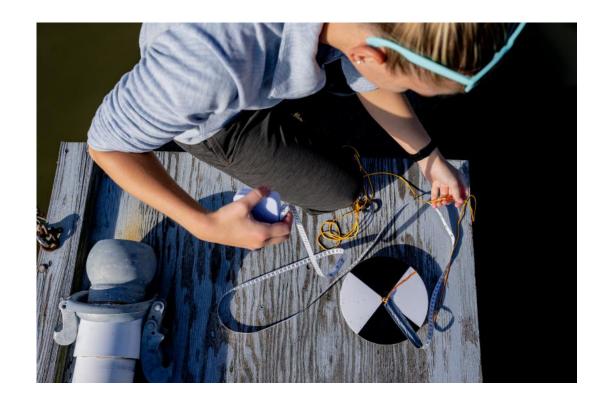
to want understanding is it too much to conserve? Is it art

or is it time? He sees a stillness, how the past, poised, keeps opening.











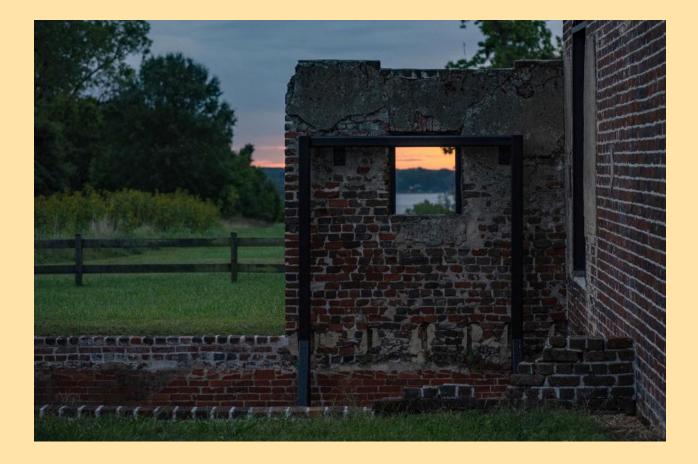
–And light begins to shine



26

IV.

There must be a home in the truth in the curvature of limestone, in the pink cure of dawn, where we saw an orb of steel spin like first light. A room for ancient green spines, A room for our hawk-eyed neighbors. Ge.





















-Spaces begin to fill again

ANTICARIAN THE REMANDER BY REPRESENCE IN TRANSPORT OF TRANSPORTATION AND TRANSPORTATION.



36



V.

A year older, I have come to think of rooms

as meadows, relentless seas, skies ravenous yet

requiring little. Here I dreamed that walls turned glass,

and the ceiling rose as a canopy of trees, where stray winds twist lush

as drapery, and vaster— I could see everything

masked men and women unrolling cloth from the moon,

cloth from another planet. They count purple beads

and count the weather, a commons of cumulus and cirrus

clouds sparring. They trace and trim. They

hold up the rafters, they hold up the moon.

I had not been ready for the loss of one life

and the advent of another. Wild and sudden flowering

that was not my heart but a door opening

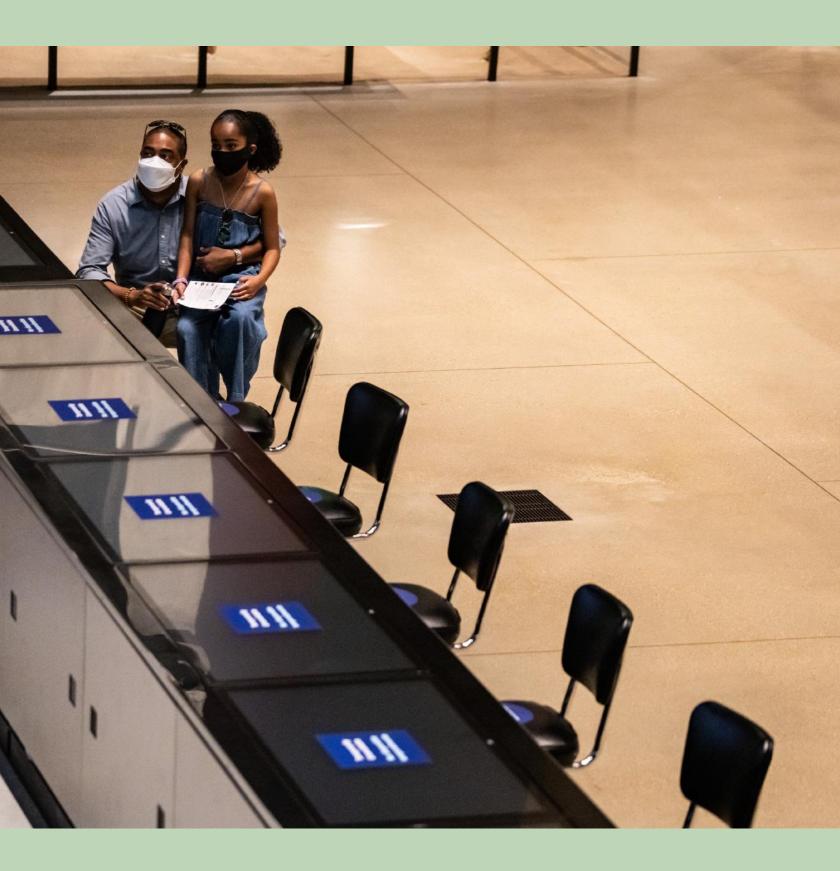
so that I might convene with a heart not my own.

How was I to know this would be the future? Before

a row of careful eyes, I cried *Change me*, and so I was

other than myself, and the rooms of my house became a new world.















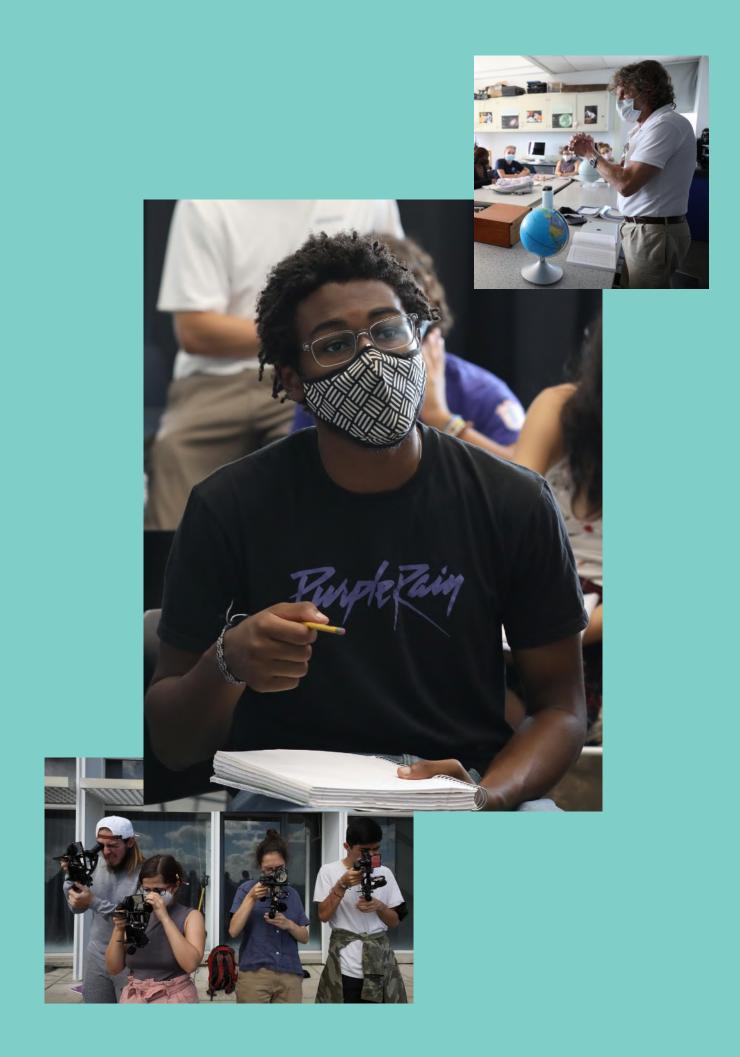


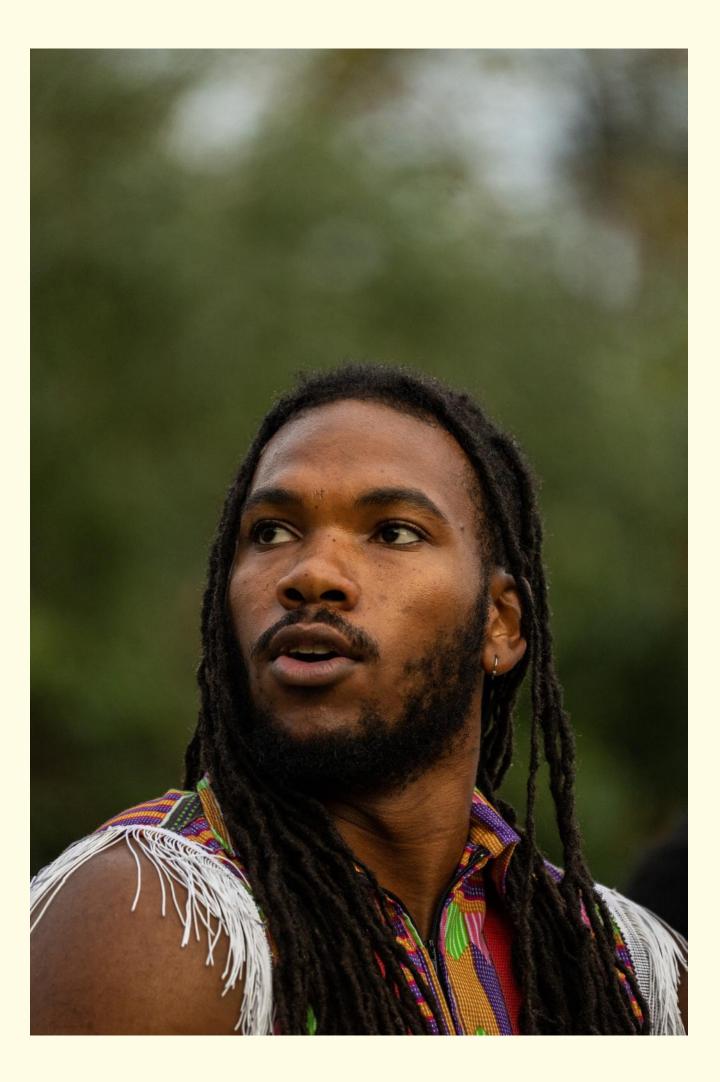
-Wonder returns

VI.

I understand, the globe might say, as the teacher paces the classroom. The truth that children know is a question. Pencils in hand, poised to ask why. And how. The globe does not spin. A man pauses before a red wall. The lion in repose. Drummers on the green. What spins? I find you in a room and find our song diffuse, grasping hope in the havoc that makes all light and noise. Here, three women startle the threshold, stand together silent with invitation.





















CAPTIONS AND CREDITS

Pg. 2–3 Perciform fish skeletons on display in Bone Hall at the National Museum of Natural History

Pg. 4 In 1960, four Black college students led a sit-in protesting "whites only" service at an F.W. Woolworth's department store lunch counter in Greensboro, N.C. Visitors to the National Museum of African American History and Culture can sit on replicas of the original Woolworth's stool, pictured here while the museum was closed.

Pg. 5 Q?rius, The Coralyn W. Whitney Science Education Center, at the National Museum of Natural History

Pg. 6 National Museum of Natural History

Pg. 7 (Top) While the museum was closed, Henry, the 11-ton taxidermic African bush elephant, stood guard over an empty atrium. (Bottom) Esther dress by Patience Torlowei in the *I Am... Contemporary Women Artists of Africa* exhibition at the National Museum of African Art.

Pg. 8–9 The panda house at the David M. Rubenstein Family Giant Panda Habitat, at the Smithsonian's National Zoo and Conservation Biology institute

Pg. 10–11 The Smithsonian's National Zoo was closed to the public for more than seven months in 2020 and 2021.

Pg. 12–13 The Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute's Rohr Reef Resilience Program is one of the few field expeditions that continued during the COVID-19 pandemic. Scientists are exploring why some corals in the Tropical Eastern Pacific seem more resilient to the damaging effect of climate change than corals elsewhere. PHOTO Smithsonian scientist David Kline in Cocos Island, Costa Rica

Pg. 14 (Top) Sarah Oakman, former collections manager at the National Museum of American History, and Jaclyn Nash, museum photographer, photograph *Missing Persons Memorials, New York Armory Building* by Dianne Dubler and John Bigelow Taylor at the National Museum of American History. (Background) Specimen tags at the National Museum of Natural History

Pg. 15 Archivist Jess Purkis reshelves a collection at the Archives of American Art after coordinating its partial digitization through the Digitization on Demand program. Since 2016, the program allows researchers who are unable to visit in person to request digitization of specific collection folders. During the COVID-19 pandemic, the Archives saw a 143% increase in completed digitization requests.

Pg. 16–17 While doors were closed, a multiyear project to study, conserve and remount a 13thcentury Japanese handscroll known as *Miraculous Interventions of the Bodhisattva Jizō* continued at the National Museum of Asian Art.

Pg. 18 (Top) National Museum of American History's graphics shop chief Jonathan Morris and intern Tariq Price prepare graphics for the museum's exhibition *jPleiboll In the Barrios and the Big Leagues* / *En los barrios y las grandes ligas*, on view through Jan. 2, 2023. (Bottom) Sunae Park Evans, senior costume conservator at the National Museum of American History, prepares Marge Villa Cryan's Garvey Stars uniform for display in *jPleiboll In the Barrios and the Big Leagues*. Pg. 19 Electronics Engineer Ranjani Srinivasan tests a computer board for the next-generation Event Horizon Telescope, a project at the Center for Astrophysics I Harvard & Smithsonian that played an essential part in capturing the first images of black holes in outer space.

Pg. 20 The Department of Conservation and Scientific Research at the National Museum of Asian Art is one of the foremost centers for the scientific care and study of Asian art in the United States.

Pg. 22–23 Conservator Jiro Ueda at the National Museum of Asian Art carefully deconstructs *Miraculous Interventions of the Bodhisattva Jizō* to conserve and restore it, section by section.

Pg. 24 Soo Sunny Park's *Expanded Present*, an installation that reflects light and color differently depending on the weather, welcomes visitors into FUTURES at the Smithsonian Arts + Industries Building. The part-festival, part-exhibition explored our relationship with and power to create a more hopeful future.

Pg. 25 (Top) Open-air activities such as water sampling for the Smithsonian Environmental Research Center's Chesapeake Water Watch project allows citizen scientists and interns to support ongoing research anytime—even if facilities are closed. (Bottom) Paleobotanist Rich Barclay holds a *Gingko biloba* leaf as part of a National Museum of Natural History study to shed light on what information fossil leaves contain about the carbon dioxide levels of ancient atmospheres.

Pg. 26–27 National Museum of the American Indian in Washington, D.C.

Pg. 28 The Smithsonian Environmental Research Center's Contee Farm House ruins at sunrise

Pg. 29 On Oct. 15, 2021, Abigail DeVille's performance piece *WAKE UP: Liberation Call at Dawn* at the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden used dance and drums to issue a call for unity and freedom, and to celebrate the many and varied ways we tell our American story.

Pg. 30–31 Anacostia Community Museum's touring exhibition *Men of Change: Taking it to the Streets* at Ron Brown High School in Washington, D.C.

Pg. 32–33 Mounting FUTURES at the Smithsonian Arts + Industries Building for its November 2021 opening—a signature event of the institution's 175th year.

Pg. 34 A morning at the National Native American Veterans Memorial at the National Museum of the American Indian in Washington, D.C.

Pg. 35 People flow back into the light-filled Robert and Arlene Kogod Courtyard, located at the Smithsonian American Art Museum and National Portrait Gallery, after months away.

Pg. 36–37 Heritage Hall in the National Museum of African American History and Culture

Pg. 38–39 Visitors return to the National Museum of African American History and Culture lunch counter stools modeled on the site of the 1960 Woolworth's sit-in.

Pg. 40 *¡Printing the Revolution! The Rise and Impact* of Chicano Graphics, 1965 to Now, was on view at the Smithsonian American Art Museum through August 2021; the exhibition will tour museums in Texas, New Hampshire and Tennessee through September 2024. Pg. 41 Painted plywood mural built by residents of Resurrection City, a 1968 encampment on the National Mall in Washington, D.C., who vowed they would not move until Congress took action to combat poverty and unemployment. The mural is on view at the National Museum of African American History and Culture.

Pg. 42 (Top) Bone Hall at the National Museum of Natural History (Bottom) The National Museum of American History's exhibition *IPleibol! In the Barrios and the Big Leagues* displays the uniform of Marge Villa Cryan, who played for the East Los Angeles Garvey Stars, a girls' community team, and was one of 11 Latinas signed to the All-American Girls Professional Baseball League.

Pg. 43 Dorothy Moss curated the National Portrait Gallery's exhibition *Hung Liu: Portraits of Promised Lands*, the first major retrospective for the acclaimed Chinese-born American artist. Liu's multilayered portraits explore family, loss and memory—a poignant reflection of world events in 2020 and 2021.

Pg. 44 The Smithsonian's National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute

Pg. 46–47 The Center for Astrophysics I Harvard & Smithsonian leads educational programs and classes for young and aspiring scientists of all ages, including a celestial navigation class using worldclass equipment. PHOTOS Dominic Ch<u>avez</u>

Pg. 48–49 Artists and performers in Abigail DeVille's performance piece *WAKE UP: Liberation Call at Dawn* on Oct. 15, 2021, at the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden

Pg. 50 Children at the National Air and Space Museum's Steven F. Udvar-Hazy Center learn from volunteers and scientists who tune in remotely from across the country. PHOTO Jim Preston

Pg. 51 The Smithsonian's National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute

Pg. 52 Visitors return to Smithsonian museums and research centers, including (from top to bottom) the the National Zoo, FUTURES at the Smithsonian Arts + Industries Building and the National Air and Space Museum PHOTOS Jim Preston and Stephen Voss

Pg. 53 FUTURES at the Smithsonian Arts + Industries Building

Pg. 54–55 Boeing Aviation Hangar at the National Air and Space Museum's Steven F. Udvar-Hazy Center PHOTO Jim Preston

ALL PHOTOS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED Stephen Voss

We thank all those who make today's Smithsonian possible.

For more than 175 years, the Smithsonian has been a global center of learning that encompasses science, art, history and culture in ways no other institution does. Millions turn to us to find knowledge and understand the changing world around them. As a unique publicprivate partnership, the Smithsonian leverages an extraordinary commitment from Congress to activate private support, connecting with more Americans where they are, with more impact.

We could not do this without your support. Thank you.

Leadership Gifts

We thank 2021's most generous donors for their gifts of \$2.5 million or more.

Jeff Bezos

FULL STEAM AHEAD

In the largest gift to the Smithsonian Institution since James Smithson's original bequest in 1846 launched "an establishment for the increase and diffusion of knowledge," Jeff Bezos has contributed \$200 million to transform the National Air and Space Museum.

The majority of this landmark donation will be used to inaugurate the Bezos Learning Center, a cross-curricular learning space that will connect students and teachers across the United States with exciting educational resources to promote innovation, imagination and ingenuity.

The center, to be constructed on the east side of the museum grounds on the National Mall, will engage young minds in STEAM subjects (science, technology, engineering, arts and mathematics). Students will have opportunities to participate in challenges both in person and online. Teachers will benefit from tools that will enable them to better use the Smithsonian's collections and programs to accelerate STEAM education programs nationally.

Together, these efforts will create an inspiring and accessible learning center offering students the skills and motivation to succeed. The gift also provides an endowment to support the center's director, as well as funds to advance Smithsonian-wide digital and education initiatives. In addition, a portion will be directed toward improved technology infrastructure and new interactive exhibits throughout the museum.

Jeff Bezos previously contributed to the National Air and Space Museum's Destination Moon gallery and to the National Museum of African American History and Culture as a founding donor.

Federated Indians of Graton Rancheria

A MORE INCLUSIVE HISTORY

The National Museum of the American Indian's education initiative, Native Knowledge 360°

(NK360°), provides educators and students with new perspectives on Native American history and cultures. NK360° offers educational materials, virtual student programs and teacher training that incorporate Native narratives, more comprehensive histories, and accurate information to enlighten and inform teaching and learning about Native America. The education initiative challenges common assumptions about Native peoples and offers a view that includes not only the past, but also the vibrancy of Native peoples and cultures today. A gift of \$5.67 million from the Federated Indians of Graton Rancheria is enabling the museum to develop additional resources addressing national, state and local topics. At each of these levels, materials will incorporate Native perspectives to expand dialogue about U.S. history, policies and impact on Indigenous peoples. The Federated Indians of Graton Rancheria is also a lead sponsor of the museum's National Native American Veterans Memorial.

Kenneth C. Griffin

WORLDS OF WONDER

What does the wind on Mars sound like? How do we know that Venus's atmosphere is shrouded in toxic, sulfuric-acid clouds? What does Jupiter look like up close, with its 79 orbiting moons?



Curious museum-goers will discover these answers and more in the new Kenneth C. Griffin Exploring the Planets gallery, opening in 2022 at the transformed National Air and Space Museum. The exhibition will use real data gathered during planetary exploration missions—such as audio recordings from Mars to immerse visitors in otherworldly landscapes and explain the dramatic geologic forces that shape planets and moons. Visitors will see full-scale models of the Mars Curiosity rover and other space exploration vehicles as they come to understand the history and science of these fascinating worlds and how they have been explored. The gallery is made possible by a \$10 million contribution from Griffin.

Ford Foundation

MANY STORIES, ONE NATION



Three generous gifts from the Ford Foundation strengthen the Smithsonian's ability to tell the stories of cultures and communities that contribute to the American experience. A new grant of \$3 million to the National Museum of African American History and Culture fully funds an existing endowment established by the foundation to support the Senior Curator for the Study of Global Slavery. An additional \$1 million endowment award for the Irene Hirano Inouye Memorial Fund for the Smithsonian Asian Pacific American Center promotes cross-cultural understanding by sharing intersectional stories of the Asian Pacific American experience. The foundation also granted \$1 million to the Smithsonian Latino Center in support of the Molina Family Latino Gallery, which will serve as the provisional National Museum of the American Latino. The Molina Family Latino Gallery opened in summer 2022 at the National Museum of American History. Jacobs our earth, our home

Jacobs

The photo known as *Earthrise*, snapped by Apollo 8 astronaut Bill Anders in 1968, gave us a stunning picture of planet Earth that no one had ever seen before: Enrobed in clouds, our world appears beautiful, serene—and a little vulnerable—in the vast black of the cosmos. That image is just one example of how aerospace innovations have altered our conception of the planet we all inhabit. With a gift of \$5 million, Jacobs is helping the National Air and Space Museum create the new One World Connected gallery, which will open in 2022 as the museum progresses through its seven-year transformation. The gallery will examine how advances in aviation, spaceflight and satellite communications enable us to make connections across great distances and develop a new perspective of Earth as humanity's home. The gift also underwrites an upcoming exhibition in the Allan and Shelley Holt Innovations Gallery exploring how aerospace technology can address climate change, a critical issue for humanity's future.

Lilly Endowment Inc.

COMMUNITIES OF COMPASSION



Lilly Endowment Inc. A Private Philanthropic Foundation

Lilly Endowment Inc. has awarded four Smithsonian museums and centers \$13.5 million in grants to explore the role of religion in public life and cultivate empathy in American and global communities. Lilly Endowment made the grants through its Religion and Cultural Institutions Initiative, a national effort. The National Museum of American History will establish a Center for the Public Understanding of Religion in American History with a dedicated gallery. The Freer Gallery of Art and Arthur M. Sackler Gallery will initiate a program series, The Arts of Devotion, featuring four exhibitions highlighting the intersection of Asian arts and religious diversity. At the Smithsonian Folklife Festival, the Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage will explore diverse religious communities and experiences in contemporary America. The National Museum of African Art will launch a major initiative to foster greater understanding of Africa's diverse religions. Lilly Endowment has supported additional Smithsonian programs on religion and culture and is a founding donor to the National Museum of African American History and Culture.

The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

DIVERSIFYING MUSEUMS



Two grants from The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation create opportunities for groups often underrepresented in national museums: Latino Americans



PHOTO © Djeneba Aduayom

and Asian Pacific Americans. A \$2.1 million grant to the Smithsonian Latino Center helps diversify art museum workforces across the country by supporting hands-on training for the next generation of Latino museum professionals. The grant supports paid undergraduate internships offered by the center's Latino Museum Studies Program in partnership with the National Gallery of Art and five colleges and universities serving significant Latino student populations. A \$1 million endowment award helped to establish the Irene Hirano Inouye Memorial Fund at the Smithsonian Asian Pacific American Center. The center promotes crosscultural understanding by sharing intersectional stories of the Asian Pacific American experience. The Mellon Foundation has contributed to Smithsonian museums and programs for more than 30 years.

Leon Levy Foundation

ILLUMINATING COLLECTIONS



Through a gift of \$4.5 million to the National Museum of Asian Art, the Leon Levy Foundation brings a deeper understanding of South and Southeast Asian arts and cultures to museum visitors, scholars and art lovers. The gift endows the Elizabeth Moynihan Curator for South and Southeast Asian Art, named in honor of a Leon Levy Foundation trustee, former museum trustee and noted scholar of Mughal gardens. This curator stewards the museum's famed South and Southeast Asian collections which illuminate the regions' histories, connections and religious and artistic traditions. The gift also endows the Elizabeth Moynihan Research Fund for South and Southeast Asian Art to support curatorial research and programming. The foundation has contributed to the museum since 1991 and has also made generous gifts to the Smithsonian's Archives of American Art, the National Museum of the American Indian and the National Zoo.

Raytheon Technologies

OPPORTUNITIES IN ORBIT



The Space Age has transformed our lives in numerous and mostly invisible ways. Today, a continuous stream of astronauts are living and working in space, thousands of satellites enable virtually instant global communication, and an array of scientific instruments in space pushes the boundaries of knowledge about the universe. Visitors to the National Air and Space Museum will absorb this amazing story in the reimagined Raytheon Technologies Living in the Space Age Hall, reopening in 2025 as part of the museum's multiyear transformation and made possible through a \$25 million donation from Raytheon Technologies. The gift also sponsors the museum's Explainers program, which hires high school and college students to engage visitors with demonstrations on the science of flight and other concepts. Raytheon Technologies previously sponsored the museum's Apollo 11 50th anniversary program in 2019. An additional new gift of \$1 million supports the National Museum of African American History and Culture.

David M. Rubenstein

THE FUTURE OF CONSERVATION

Panda cub Xiao Qi Ji has delighted fans with his antics since he was born at the National Zoo in 2020. But his presence is serious business: He's a vital part of the Smithsonian's National Zoo



and Conservation Biology Institute's giant panda conservation partnership with the China Wildlife Conservation Association. A \$3 million gift from David M. Rubenstein extends this partnership through 2023 and supports research on restoring panda habitat and other conservation projects in China, National Zoo panda care and public education. The Smithsonian will celebrate 50 years of giant panda conservation in 2022. Rubenstein also made a \$1 million contribution to the exhibition FUTURES at the Arts + Industries Building, featuring immersive installations for visitors to explore humanity's next chapter. Rubenstein—a member of the National Museum of American History Board of Directors, co-chair of the American Women's History Initiative and past chair of the Smithsonian Board of Regents—has given generously to the institution since 2004.

Howard H. Witsma

AN AMERICAN INHERITANCE

For nearly two centuries, people seeking to share their love of learning with future generations of Americans have made bequests to the Smithsonian. Through an innovative combination of public funding and private philanthropy, the institution has become the world's most comprehensive museum, research and education complex. An \$8.44 million bequest from Howard H. Witsma of St. Louis, a steadfast member of the Friends of the Smithsonian since the early 1990s, strengthens the Smithsonian as it shares cultural and scientific heritage with visitors from across the United States and around the globe. His love for history and music is reflected in his bequest as it helps the Smithsonian preserve and grow its collections and prepare for expansion. In late 2020, the U.S. Congress passed legislation to establish the National Museum of the American Latino and the Smithsonian American Women's History Museum, which will join the Smithsonian's 21 museums and research centers and the National Zoo.

Leadership Gifts

We thank 2021's most generous donors for their gifts of \$1 million or more.

Michael and Tricia Berns

Not all that glitters is gold sometimes it's quartz! In this case, a *lot* of quartz: Weighing in at more than 8,000 spectacular pounds, the stunning slab of sparkling crystals known as the



Berns Quartz now graces the entrance of the National Museum of Natural History. Quartz is the second-most abundant mineral in the Earth's crust, yet examples of this size and quality are rare. Excavated in Arkansas in 2016, this awe-inspiring specimen sparks curiosity and respect for the wonders of the natural world. The quartz was acquired and is being exhibited through the generosity of Michael and Tricia Berns.

Lisa and Joshua Bernstein

Since its opening in 1974, the Sculpture Garden at the Hirshhorn Museum has been a dynamic yet peaceful space where people and art intersect. With a \$1 million gift from Lisa and Joshua Bernstein, the garden will find new life that honors the past while building for the future. Reimagined by architect and artist Hiroshi Sugimoto, the renovated outdoor galleries will enhance visitor comfort with added shade and seating, provide needed infrastructure improvements and better accommodate new artworks that have been added to the museum's collection during the past 50 years. Joshua Bernstein serves as a member of the Hirshhorn Board of Trustees.

Brooklyn Nets & New York Liberty Foundation

The National Museum of African American History and Culture preserves the memorabilia of Black athletes whose impact extends far beyond the playing field. A \$1 million gift from the Brooklyn Nets & New York Liberty Foundation assists the museum with elevating the voices of such role models and addressing racial, gender and sexual inequality in sports and across the nation.

CATERPILLAR

Caterpillar Foundation

CATERPILLAR

Often denied equal access in American business and society, African Americans employed innovation and entrepreneurship to transcend and transform their lives. The Caterpillar Foundation has endowed the new curator of innovation and entrepreneurship position at the National Museum of African American History and Culture with a \$1.5 million gift that will be matched by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. The Caterpillar Foundation is also providing the curator with \$500,000 for building a collection of artifacts, images and oral histories, and producing exhibitions and programs that examine the legacy of Black innovators. The foundation is a founding donor to the museum.



American Cruise Lines

Dorothy's ruby slippers, from the 1939 film *The Wizard of Oz*, are an indelible image in American popular culture. They represent various things to many people: imagination, adventure, revolution, hope—and, perhaps most importantly, the ability of one individual to triumph over adversity. These iconic slippers will have a new display in the National Museum of American History's upcoming exhibition *Entertainment Nation*, which will convey how entertainment creates shared experiences that reflect and shape American identity and values. The display is sponsored by a \$1 million contribution from American Cruise Lines, a first-time donor to the Smithsonian and longtime advertiser in *Smithsonian Magazine*.

AUTODESK

Autodesk

The Co-Lab—a soaring, latticed structure that's part of the FUTURES exhibition at the Arts + Industries Building—invites visitors to experiment with a new way of designing future communities. Created by Autodesk researchers and Smithsonian curators, the Co-Lab incorporates a multiplayer digital experience through which visitors collaborate with each other and with artificial intelligence to build skyscrapers and parks, reduce carbon footprints, and more. The developing cityscapes are visualized on giant screens, showing how teams achieve the shared goal of sustainability. Autodesk's expertise and its \$1 million gift helped make FUTURES a reality. Past contributions from Autodesk have also combined funding, services and technology.

cîti

СІТІ

A founding donor to the National Museum of African American History and Culture, CITI has contributed \$1 million to assist the museum with preserving and sharing African American heritage through research, collections, exhibitions and conservation. The museum's ever-expanding collections hold more than 40,000 objects and centuries' worth of archival materials. To ensure that these materials are preserved for posterity and readily available to students, scholars and teachers, the museum has been digitizing its collections and making them accessible online. In addition to supporting these efforts, CITI has contributed in past years to Cooper Hewitt, Smithsonian Design Museum, and the National Museum of Natural History.



Fifth Third Foundation

Flexjet

The Freedmen's Bureau, created by the U.S. Congress in 1865, helped formerly enslaved people make the transition from slavery to freedom and citizenship. In the process, the bureau generated millions of records about those it served. Those records are being transcribed through a collaboration between the National Museum of African American History and Culture and the Smithsonian Transcription Center—the largest crowdsourcing initiative ever undertaken by the Smithsonian. Fifth Third Foundation has contributed \$1 million in support of the museum and its programs, like the Freedmen's Bureau Transcription Project, which increase our understanding of African American family life, genealogy, education, work and more.



How do you inspire future pilots and aviation professionals? Show them that the freedom to fly is within their reach. A \$1 million gift from Flexjet supports the National Air and Space Museum's Thomas W. Haas We All Fly gallery, which will explore the many facets of general aviation, including private, aerobatic and humanitarian endeavors. This gallery is part of the museum's comprehensive project to reimagine all 23 galleries and presentation spaces in the building on the National Mall and to preserve thousands of artifacts. With its unparalleled collection of historic aircraft and spacecraft, archival materials and informative interpretive displays, the refurbished museum will enable new generations of visitors to celebrate the aspirations of past pioneers in flight, learn about the latest developments in aviation and space exploration and imagine the possibilities of the future. This is the company's first donation to the Smithsonian.

Andréa and Kenneth Frazier

Andréa and Kenneth Frazier, founding donors to the National Museum of African American History and Culture, have contributed an additional \$1 million to the museum's Social Justice



Fund, which explores issues of race and social justice to create a more equitable future for all. The fund provides tools for examining the challenges, richness, resiliency and diversity of the African American experience. Among these tools are exhibitions such as *Make Good the Promises: Reconstruction and Its Legacies* and education initiatives including the Talking About Race website portal, as well as public programs, research and scholarship, publications, partnerships, technology and more. Kenneth Frazier has served on the museum's advisory council since 2019.

> BILL& MELINDA GATES foundation

Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

At the heart of the National Museum of African American History and Culture's mission is an ever-expanding, permanent collection of more than 40,000 objects, which offer unique insights into African American history, society and culture. This collection is broad in scope and includes historical artifacts, fine art, photography, film, video and audio recordings, as well as digital materials and archives. The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation has supported a wide range of Smithsonian museums and programs since 2006, and recently gave a \$1.5 million endowment grant in support of the permanent collection that will enable the museum to respond nimbly to acquisition opportunities, provide advanced collection stewardship and make its collection fully digital and accessible through a variety of platforms.



GE

The National Museum of African American History and Culture has welcomed more than 7.5 million visitors since it opened in 2016. GE donated to the museum's construction; GE's latest gift of \$1 million marks the museum's fifth anniversary and helps fund the wide range of activities that make the museum the largest cultural destination devoted to the African American story—activities like sharing and preserving living history, offering digital programs, exploring social justice issues, collecting artifacts and collaborating with educational and cultural institutions. GE has also contributed to the National Air and Space Museum and Cooper Hewitt, Smithsonian Design Museum.

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LaTanya, Zoe and Samuel L. Jackson

Taking the Stage, an exhibition at the National Museum of African American History and Culture, showcases compelling stories of African American

artists in theater, film and television, and reveals how Black performers use their craft to communicate the diversity of African American experiences. Their work has challenged stereotypes, broken barriers and enriched American culture. A \$1 million gift from LaTanya, Zoe and Samuel L. Jackson establishes the Samuel and LaTanya R. Jackson Foundation Endowment to support this exhibition and the museum's overall mission. LaTanya R. Jackson is a member of the museum's advisory council; she and Samuel L. Jackson are founding donors to the museum.



Knobloch Family Foundation

Shorebirds travel thousands of miles in marathon migrations, relying on marshes, shores and grasslands along their journeys. But habitat destruction and other pressures have decreased many shorebird populations by 70% or more over the last 50 years. The Knobloch Family Foundation is helping the cause of birds with a gift to the Migratory Bird Center, part of the Smithsonian's National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute, to establish the Shorebird Science and Conservation Collective. The collective synthesizes data gathered throughout the Western Hemisphere and delivers information to inform conservation efforts across state and national borders.



Robert K. Kraft Family, The New England Patriots Charitable Foundation

A \$1 million gift from the Robert K. Kraft Family, the New England Patriots Charitable Foundation, to the National Museum of African American History and Culture will spotlight Black athletes who broke racial barriers in sports and society. These "Game Changers," spotlighted in display cases in the *Sports: Leveling the Playing Field* exhibition, include the African American jockeys who dominated horse racing in the late 1800s; Jackie Robinson, who integrated baseball in 1947; Art Shell, who became the first Black head coach in the National Football League in 1989; and swimmer Simone Manuel, a 2016 Olympic gold medalist who denounced racist stereotypes in her sport. Each of their stories demonstrates the power of sports to transform the world.

Aimee and Robert Lehrman

A \$1.5 million gift from Aimee and Robert Lehrman to the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden supports the revitalization of the Sculpture Garden's iconic central water feature. As part of a larger renovation, the existing Jacob and Charlotte Lehrman Foundation reflecting pool will be augmented with a larger pool to create a beautiful and functional focal point. Together, the pools will surround a platform that serves as a flexible space for art and performance. The area will further benefit from new lighting and safety features and simplified maintenance. Robert Lehrman is a member and former chair of the Hirshhorn Board of Trustees.



Mastercard

With more than 200 Black-owned businesses, the prosperous African American community of Greenwood in Tulsa, Okla., was once dubbed "Black Wall Street." But on May 31 and June 1, 1921, a white mob destroyed Greenwood, leaving hundreds dead. Commemorating the 100th anniversary of the massacre, the National Museum of African American History and Culture is highlighting its Tulsa collection and digital portal, and hosted a series of virtual events on the riot's impact. A \$1 million gift from Mastercard helps the museum document such tragedies in African American history as well as movements to rebuild communities and secure justice. Mastercard previously donated to the museum's construction.



Merck & Co., Inc.

While COVID-19 disrupted the world, the National Museum of African American History and Culture convened several online events focusing on the pandemic's effects in the United States. One panel of experts in public health, policy and economics discussed its lasting impact on the African American community. Another virtual event brought together six Black city and county leaders who shared challenges and successes in combating COVID-19 within their municipalities. A \$1 million contribution from Merck & Co., Inc., helps the museum provide these and other public resources that document and contextualize significant contemporary issues.

NORTHROP GRUMMAN

Northrop Grumman Corporation

In 2020, when Victor Glover became the first Black astronaut to live on the International Space Station, the National Museum of African American History and Culture collaborated on a range of educational programs showcasing his mission. Young people around the country participated in a live discussion with Glover on board the station, engaged in projects exploring teamwork and learned that it truly is possible to reach for the stars. Northrop Grumman Corporation, a founding donor to the museum, has contributed \$1 million for the museum's mission to educate and inspire. The company is also a longtime benefactor of the National Air and Space Museum and the National Museum of the American Indian.



The PepsiCo Foundation

A \$1 million gift from the PepsiCo Foundation to the National Museum of African American History and Culture advances the museum's goal of documenting the full story of the African American experience. Collaborations with myriad organizations dedicated to the study, appreciation and preservation of African American and African diasporic art, history and culture are one way of pursuing this goal. A partnership between the museum and historically Black colleges and universities (HBCUs), for example, enhances the ability of HBCUs to care for and share their irreplaceable archives. Previous contributions from the PepsiCo Foundation have benefited the museum and the Smithsonian Latino Center.



Prudential Financial

Bisa Butler's vibrantly colored quilted textile portrait of Harriet Tubman, Amy Sherald's posthumous painting of Breonna Taylor, and works by dozens of other Black artists tell stories of injustice, resistance and courage in the exhibition *Reckoning: Protest. Defiance. Resilience.* at the National Museum of African American History and Culture. Prudential Financial's gift of \$1 million to the museum funds exhibitions like *Reckoning* and other programs that pay tribute to African American activists and icons who have been catalysts for change. Prudential Financial has provided generous support for past exhibitions at the museum; it has also contributed to the National Museum of Natural History.

Dr. D. Ross Robertson

The neotropic waters of Central and South America and the Caribbean contain a mysterious world: reefs so deep



PHOTO Carlos Estape

that few scientists have ventured there to identify species or assess the effects of climate change. Dr. D. Ross Robertson, a marine biologist at the Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, is providing future scientists with resources for exploring this critical ecosystem. With a gift of \$1 million to the institute, he has established the D. Ross Robertson Endowment for Neotropical Deep-Reef Ichthyology, which provides research awards to doctoral students and postdoctoral researchers to support their fieldwork on the biology of fishes living on reefs 40 to 300 meters deep.

Ellen Susman, The Susman Foundation

A revitalization plan for the Sculpture Garden at the Hirshhorn Museum enhances the presentation of bronze masterworks and new art forms, creates a more visible entrance from the National Mall, and reopens a welcoming, well-illuminated underground art passage, returning full connectivity to the museum campus. Made possible in part by a \$1 million contribution from Ellen Susman, The Susman Foundation, the project will create new outdoor gallery spaces for exhibitions, performances and gatherings, and highlight visual links between the National Mall and the Sculpture Garden. Ellen Susman serves as a member of the Hirshhorn Board of Trustees.



After the end of the Civil War, during the 12 years known as Reconstruction, more than 4 million newly freed African Americans struggled to live as citizens with equal rights. *Make Good the Promises: Reconstruction and Its Legacies*, an exhibition at the National Museum of African American History and Culture, explores this period and connects it to current efforts to fulfill the Constitution's promises of liberty and justice for all. TOYOTA, a founding donor to the museum, continues its support with a \$1 million gift that funds *Make Good the Promises* and other programs illuminating American history through an African American lens.

UNITEDHEALTH GROUP®

UnitedHealth Group

A pair of shining medical calipers on display at the National Museum of African American History and Culture were instrumental in the career of physician, anthropologist and professor William Montague Cobb. Cobb produced more than 1,100 publications from 1930 through the 1980s and became one of the most influential scholars in his field. As a researcher, he demonstrated the negative effects of racism on African American health; as an activist, he sought to end hospital and medical school segregation. UnitedHealth Group, a founding donor to the museum, has contributed \$1 million to share such remarkable stories of African American achievement.

verizon

Verizon

The shimmering red prom dress with a Native American pattern appliquéd on its bodice rotates on a cellphone screen, inviting close study. Worn by Choctaw activist Isabella Aiukli Cornell to express pride in her heritage, the dress is one of the Smithsonian objects available for viewing in 3-D augmented reality as part of the Smithsonian initiative Our Shared Future: Reckoning with Our Racial Past. Verizon is providing funding and 3-D digitization services for the initiative, which explores the legacy of race and racism and advances racial equality and economic opportunity. Verizon has been a Smithsonian donor for two decades.

John and Barbara Vogelstein

Contemporary art constantly evolves as artists explore techniques, materials and technologies that were unimaginable just a few years earlier. The gallery spaces that display the art of our time must evolve as well. A \$1 million contribution from John and Barbara Vogelstein enables the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden to refresh its outdoor exhibition space and invest in necessary upgrades to keep pace with emerging art forms of the 21st century. The reenergized Sculpture Garden complements additional renovations taking place across the museum campus and will provide inspiration for visitors and creators alike. This is the first gift from the Vogelsteins to the Smithsonian.

Alice L. Walton Foundation

A grant of more than \$1.18 million from the Alice L. Walton Foundation funds the ongoing campaign to digitize the extensive holdings of the Smithsonian's Archives of American Art, with a special focus



on materials from artists of underrepresented groups. This campaign greatly expands free and open access to these invaluable research materials documenting the lives and careers of a wide realm of art world figures. The grant also enables the Archives to collect oral histories from underrepresented artists and to launch a podcast that uses oral histories to comment on social and artistic themes. The foundation has supported Smithsonian museums and centers for more than nine years.



Washington Commanders

For generations, historically Black colleges and universities (HBCUs) provided spaces where African American scholarathletes could blossom. HBCU football programs produced elite athletic talent throughout the 20th century, including the NFL's first Super Bowl–winning African American quarterback, Doug Williams, who was named Super Bowl MVP after leading the Washington team to the championship during the 1987 season. Williams is a proud graduate of Grambling State University, which has produced more NFL players than any other HBCU. The National Museum of African American History and Culture chronicles the history of African American excellence in sports with the aid of a \$1 million donation from the Washington Commanders.



Windgate Foundation

The nation's preeminent center for the enjoyment and study of American craft, the Renwick Gallery of the Smithsonian American Art Museum supports outstanding artists and scholars. A \$2.1 million grant from the Windgate Foundation endows the Windgate Foundation Living Artists Acquisitions Fund, which brings more contemporary and diverse works into the museum's collection. The grant also funds two one-year predoctoral fellowships to provide emerging scholars with financial aid, research resources and a network of world-class colleagues at the museum and across the country. The foundation has been a benefactor of the Smithsonian American Art Museum for more than two decades.

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The Smithsonian was created by an act of Congress in 1846 in accordance with the terms of the will of James Smithson of England, who in 1826 bequeathed his property to the United States of America "to found at Washington, under the name of the Smithsonian Institution, an establishment for the increase and diffusion of knowledge." After receiving the property and accepting the trust, Congress vested responsibility for administering the trust in the Smithsonian Board of Regents. It consists of the Chief Justice of the United States, the Vice President of the United States, three members of the United States Senate, three members of the United States House of Representatives and nine citizens.

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In fiscal year 2021

Leadership

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The Smithsonian's institution-wide volunteer advisory board advises the Secretary and other Smithsonian leaders, acts as an ambassador for the Smithsonian in communities across the country, and sets an example of philanthropic leadership that inspires giving in others.

Through its 48 members and 176 alumni, the National Board's volunteers also serve the Smithsonian by contributing their advice and service through committees and ad hoc working groups. In 2021, 36 members and alumni served on 23 Smithsonian advisory boards and as non-Regent members of committees of the Board of Regents, and 41 members served on seven Regional Councils. Their extraordinary commitment to philanthropy is shown through gifts totaling \$7.9 million. This figure includes \$1.8 million in unrestricted board annual giving.

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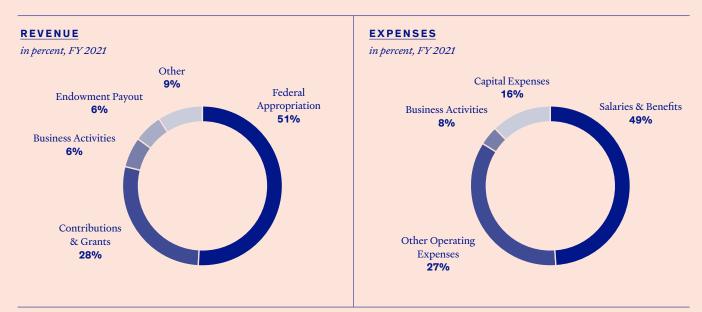
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FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 2021

The Smithsonian receives funding from federal government appropriations, other governmental entities and private sources. Public dollars conserve national collections, sustain basic research, educate the public, provide for administrative and support services and operate, maintain and protect the Smithsonian museum and research complex. Private funds leverage federal dollars and provide the critical difference for carrying out innovative research, developing and building new facilities, opening groundbreaking exhibitions, reaching out to America's diverse communities, endowing positions and strengthening national collections. The 2021 annual audit was conducted by KPMG LLP and is available at si.edu/about/policies.



FINANCIAL POSITION

in millions of dollars, FY 2017-2021

Total Funds

	Trust	Federal	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Assets	\$ 4,478	2,568	7,046	6,053	5,421	5,177	\$ 4,890
Liabilities	662	888	1,550	1,416	1,087	1,016	906
Net Assets	\$ 3,816	1,680	5,496	4,637	4,334	4,161	\$ 3,984
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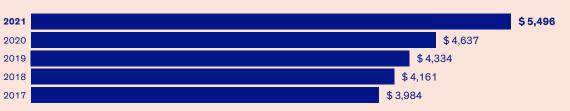
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

in millions of dollars, FY 2021 and FY 2020

	2021	2020
Operating Revenue	\$ 1,503	\$ 1,389
Operating Expenses	1,523	1,487
Increase (Decrease) in Operating Net Assets	(20)	(98)
Increase (Decrease) in Other Net Assets	879	401
Total Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	\$ 859	\$ 303

GROWTH IN NET ASSETS

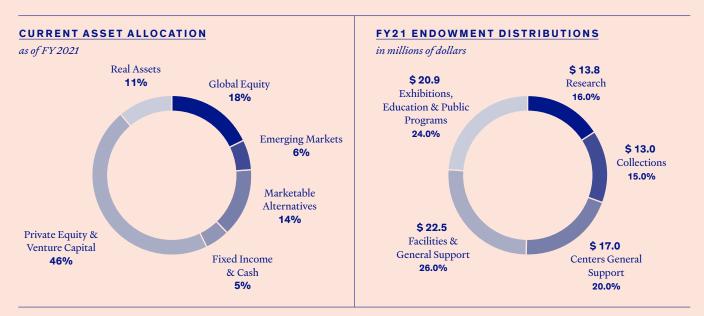
in millions of dollars, over five years



Endowment Report

FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 2021

The Smithsonian's first endowment dates to 1846, underscoring the institution's focus on the long term. The endowment's value on Sept. 30, 2021, stood at \$2,505.8 million and its one-year return for fiscal year 2021 was 37.3%. Fiscal year 2021 was an extraordinary year for both public and private markets and added \$642.8 million in net assets, including \$42.3 million from gifts and bequests while distributing \$87.3 million to the institution. Since the Office of Investments was founded in 2006, the diversified pool of assets gained over \$2.0 billion from investment returns and received over \$664 million in gifts. During the past 15 years, the endowment distributed \$946 million to Smithsonian-wide programs.



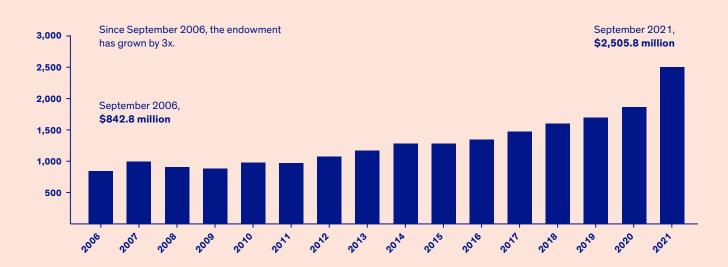
COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE

	Trailing 1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Smithsonian Endowment	37.3%	18.9%	15.8%	12.2%
Policy Benchmark	27.4%	10.2%	9.5%	7.7%
Cambridge Associates Peer Median ¹	25.2%	11.4%	10.7%	9.3%

¹ Cambridge Associates Peer Group includes over 350 foundations, universities and nonprofit organizations.

ENDOWMENT VALUE OVER TIME

2006-2021 in millions of dollars

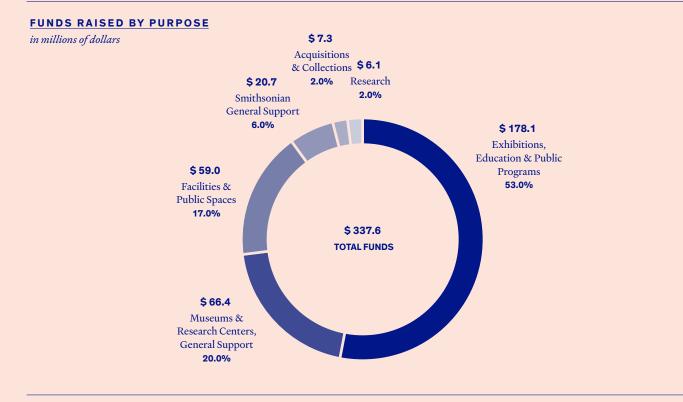


Philanthropy Report

FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 2021

This report gratefully acknowledges the transformative generosity of our donors. Thousands of individuals, members, foundations, corporations and others have made gifts to the Smithsonian this year. Every gift advances the institution's ambitious vision to discover new knowledge and educate and inspire future generations. These charts provide information on the sources and uses of private dollars contributed to the Smithsonian in fiscal year 2021.





Ways to Give

Generations of donors have brought the Smithsonian to where it is today. In a rapidly changing world, the Smithsonian matters more than ever as a force for civic engagement in America that reaches people where they are. Your gifts power our impact.

Smithsonian Academy

The recognition society for the Smithsonian's most generous donors is open to individuals who give \$1 million or more to Smithsonian museums, research centers and programs. Smithsonian Academy members' extraordinary generosity enables the institution to thrive and continue to diffuse knowledge across the nation and around the world. They participate in one-of-a-kind opportunities and explore the ideas, discoveries and new knowledge that make the Smithsonian a vibrant national treasure. To learn more, contact Lynn Hepburn, director of donor and volunteer engagement, at 202.633.8009 or smithsonianacademy@si.edu.

Online Giving

Donating to the Smithsonian online is fast, easy and secure. Make your tax deductible gift at:

si.edu/onlinegiving

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With members from across the nation, the Friends of the Smithsonian and James Smithson Society provide support for the institution's mission and strategic plan priorities. Those who join may enjoy a wide variety of benefits and events. Annual membership levels range from \$75 to \$25,000 and above.

800.931.3226 membership@si.edu si.edu/onlinemember Many individual Smithsonian museums and research centers offer their own memberships. To learn more, visit the website of the museum that interests you.

Gift Planning

Those who provide for the Smithsonian through their will, living trust, charitable trust, gift annuity, real estate or other complex assets build a strong future for the institution. Smithsonian Legacy Society members are kept well informed of the latest exhibitions, programs and scientific discoveries and have unique opportunities to participate in special activities and trips.

888.419.7584 legacy@si.edu legacy.si.edu

Corporate Memberships and Sponsorships

Corporations play a vital philanthropic role in today's Smithsonian. We welcome corporate engagement and offer membership through the Smithsonian Corporate Membership Program.

Contact us to learn more about how a Smithsonian partnership can complement your corporate objectives.

202.633.0016 scmp@si.edu si.edu/corporate

For Further Information

To learn how you can support the Smithsonian and its dynamic mission "for the increase and diffusion of knowledge," please contact:

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